

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia  
Ministry of Higher Education  
King Faisal University  
Deanship of Scientific  
Research



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(Kataputiya et al.,

.1995)

.(Dobereiner, 1976)

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(Mather et al., 1981, Khadr et al., 1985 and Jeyaraman and  
Purushothaman, 1988)

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### Biological Fixation

(Doberiner, 1992)

Procaryota

Haber )

(Bosch

(Hardy and Silver, 1977)

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### Biological nitrogen cycle

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Procaryotes

Sudan Black

B-hydroxy butyrate (BHB)

(Tien et al., 1979 and

.Strzelczyk et al., 1994)

×

Bacteroides

(Lin et al., 1983)

.(Bergy, 1984) Rhizobiaceae

.3-ketolactose

:Rhizobium

:Bradyrhizobium

Agrobacterium -

Phyllobacterium -

Myrsinaceae

Rubiaceae

:  
Rhizobium -

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Bradyrhizobium -

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.Rhizobiaceae

Agrobacterium radiobacter

Brady- Rhizobium

rhizobium

Agrobacterium

Bradyrhizobium Rhizobium

Cross inoculation group

Rhizobium

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R.

leguminosarum

R. trifolii

meliloti

Rhizobium *		
	R. meliloti	
	R. trifolii	
	R. leguminosarum	
	R. phaseoli	
Bradyrhizobium *		
	B. lupini	
	B. japonicum	
	B. sp.	

.Precipitation test

antiserum                      agglutination

Somatic

Phospholipid polysaccharides complex      antigens

Enterobacteriaceae                      R. trifolii

Fucose                      2 keto-3-deoxy-octonate

R. trifolii

Family: Azotobacteriaceae

Bergey (1974)

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%	-	DNA			(Azotobacter)
					*
%	-	DNA			(Azomonas)
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		%	DNA		(Derxia)
					*
		%	DNA		(Beijerinckia)
(Bergey, 1984)					Azotobacteriaceae
		Beijerinckia	Derxia		

.Azorhizobium sp.

(Tchan and Kenndy ,1990; Davy et al., 1993; Cocking,  
et al.,1994 and Cocking et al., 1995 a&b)

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(Diazotrophs)

(Walters et

(Alexander, 1977)

(Dizotrophd )

.al., 1998)

(Rhizobium)

(Azorhizobium)

(Rhizobia)

(Azorhizobium

(Sabry et al., (Sesbania rostrata)

caulinodans)

. 1998 and Chen et al., 1992)

:

Az. Chroococum

Azotobacterin

.(Abdel-Malek, 1971)

.(Nutman, 1976)

.(Akkermans et al., 1984)

.(Carr an Witton, 1973)

.(Lumpkin and Pluckentt, 1980)

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.(Garrett, 1963)

Bacillus

Phosphobacterin

-

Megatherium var. phosphaticum

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.(Veeger and Newton, 1984)

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.(Tinsley and Darbyshire, 1984)

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(Stewart and Callon, 1980)

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(Postgate, 1978)

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(Nutman, 1976)

.(Nutman, 1976)

(Harley, 1969)

(Nutman,

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(Nutman,

1976)

(Dommergues and Diem, 1982)

.(Dommergues and Diem, 1982)

(Dommergues and Diem,

.1982)

Nitrate reductase

- -



.(Dommergues and Diem, 1982)

Vitamin B<sub>12</sub> Co-enzyme

Nucleotide reductase and methylmalonylmutase

Gama Amino Butyric acid

<sup>15</sup>N

(Nutman, 1976)

.(Veeger and Newton, 1984)

(Nutman, 1976)

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-

(Veeger and Newton, 1984)

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Effective

Ineffective

(Veeger and Newton,

1984)

Rhizobium meliloti

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.(Subba Rao, 1980)

Bdellovibrio

.(Tinsley and Darbyshire, 1984)

.(Suba Rao, 1980)

(Dommergues

: and Diem, 1982)

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Protozoa, Myxobacteria, Bdellovibrio

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(Abdel-Malek, 1971)

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**Klebsiella**

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(Piper,1955)

(Page et al., 1982)

(Jackson, 1967)

) Jenway

(Sabrah et al.,

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.(Cottenie,1980)

**(Rhizobium)**

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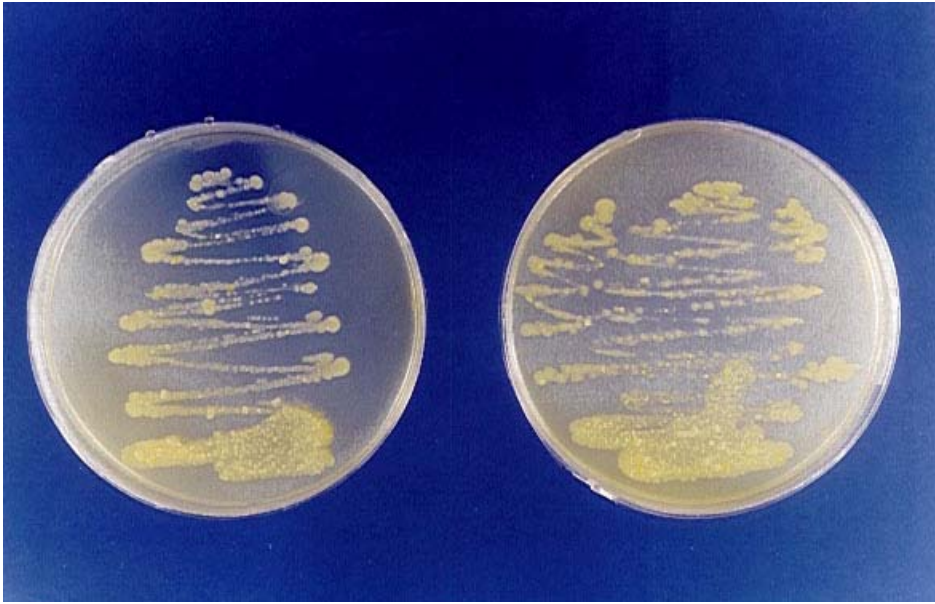
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.(Vincent, 1970)

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Bergey's Bergey's Manual of systematic Bacteriology (1986)

.Manual of Determinative Bacteriology (1994)



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Azorhizobium

Rhizobium

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Hume et al. (1976)

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.Hume et al. (1976)

(SAS, 1990)

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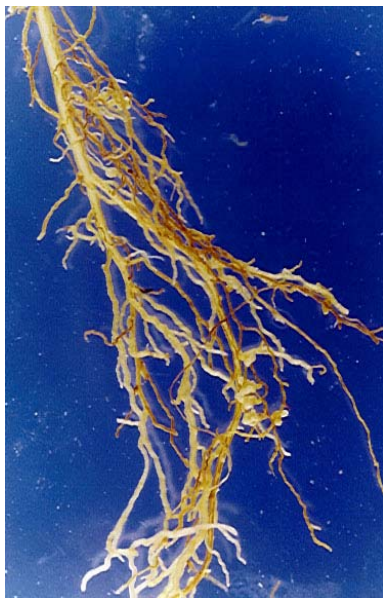
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 (Nelson and Walky Black , .Sommers, 1982)  
 (Bremner and .Mulvaney 1982)

: (Stulpnagel, 1982)  

$$F_{\text{ixed}} = L_{\text{egume}} - N_{\text{ in unfertilized rice}}$$

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.Autoanalyzer



Gas

liquid chromatography

$$\begin{aligned} & : \quad \mu\text{moles C}_2\text{H}_2/\text{hr} \\ \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 \text{ sample Cu} & \times \frac{\text{Vol. gas in sample container}}{\text{Vol. injected into CLC}} \times \text{assay time hr} \times k \\ \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 \text{ blank Cu} & \times \frac{\text{Vol. gas in blank container}}{\text{Vol. injected into CLC}} \times \text{assay time hr} \times k \end{aligned}$$

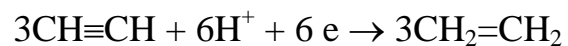
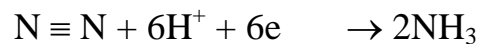
Where:

Cu = Chart units used to measure peak height.

Blank = Sample container with added C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub> only.

K = Conversion factor obtained using a standard C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub> gas mixer to calibrate the CLC.

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(The acetylene

(Hume et. al., 1976)

reduction assay)

(GLM) The General Linear Models

procedure (SAS Institute, Inc., 1990)

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Brar and Sidhu (1984)

Brar and Sidhu (1984)

r = 0.83 r = 0.72 r = 0.86 )  
(r = 0.77 r = 0.84 r = 0.75

(Bermner and

Mulvaney, 1982)

(r = 0.68) (r = 0.71) (r = 0.73)  
(r = 0.31) (r = 0.65)

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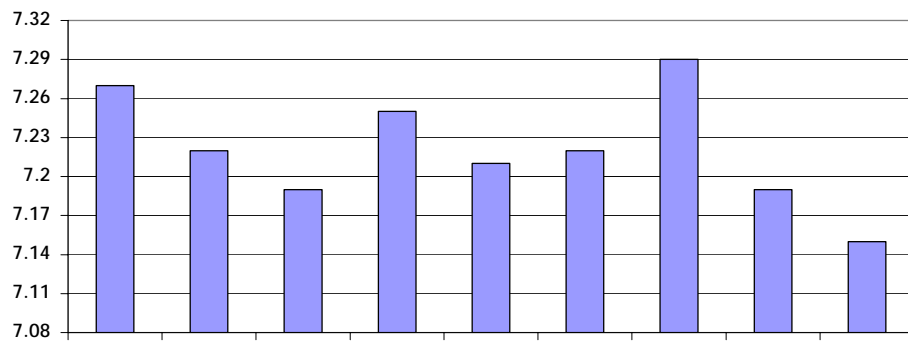
*R. trifolii* *R. meliloti* *Rhizobium leguminosarum* *Azorhizobium*.

( )			
(CFU/g) × 10 <sup>5</sup>			
, ± ,	-	M-1	
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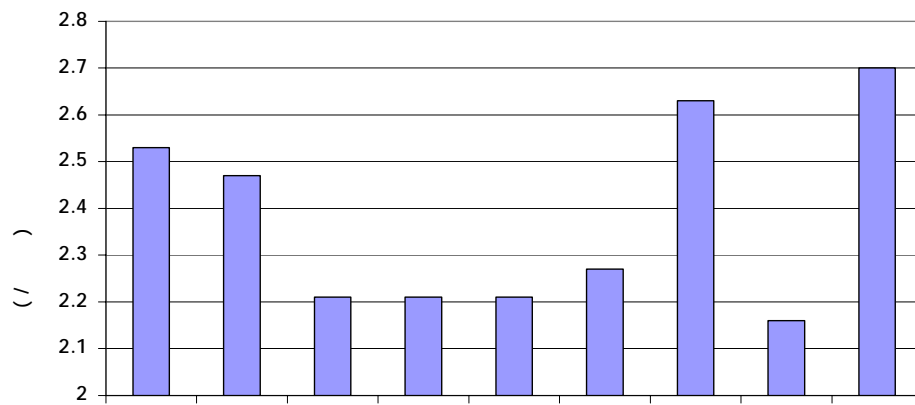
<i>Az. sp.</i>	<i>Az. japonicum</i>	<i>Az. lupini</i>	<i>R. phaseoli</i>	<i>R. leguminosarum</i>	<i>R. trifolii</i>	<i>R. meliloti</i>		
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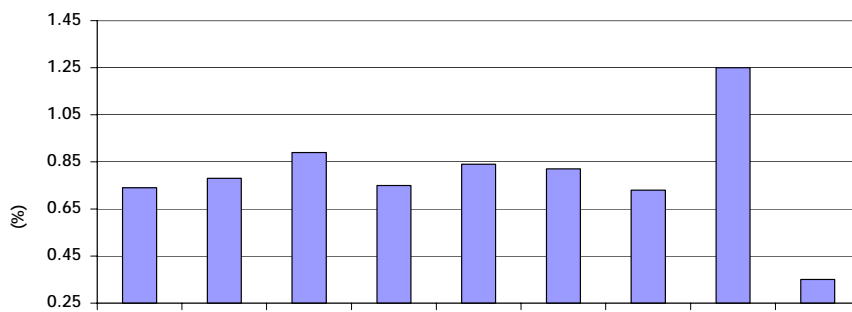


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### Azorhizobium

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**(Azorhizobium)**

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(Abou-Zeid et al., 1996)

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**(Azorhizobium)**

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(Kalita and Sarmah, 1992)

(Singh et al., 1983)

(Yashida, 1981, Yanni et al., 1982, Nayak et al., 1986, Wang, 1986, Dingkuhn et al., 1987, Reddy and Kuladaivelu, 1992 and Abou-Zeid et al., 1996.

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**(Azorhizobium)**

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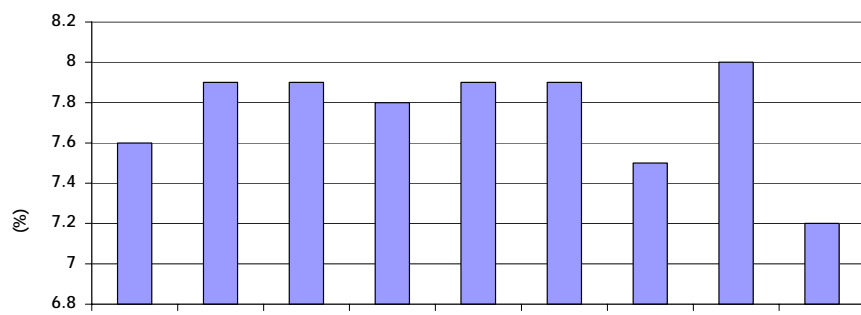
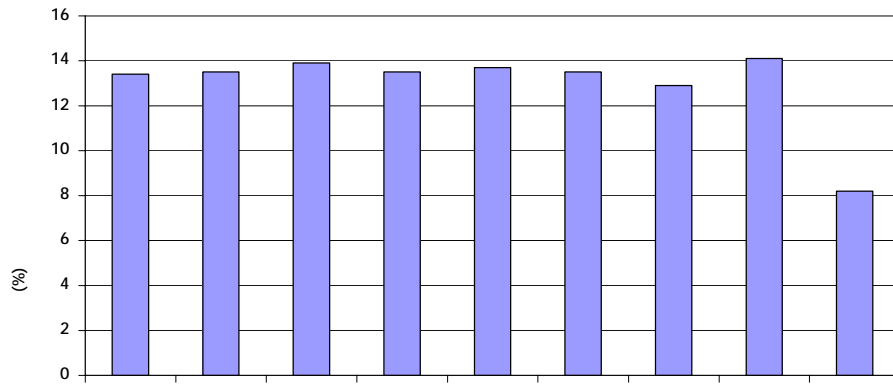
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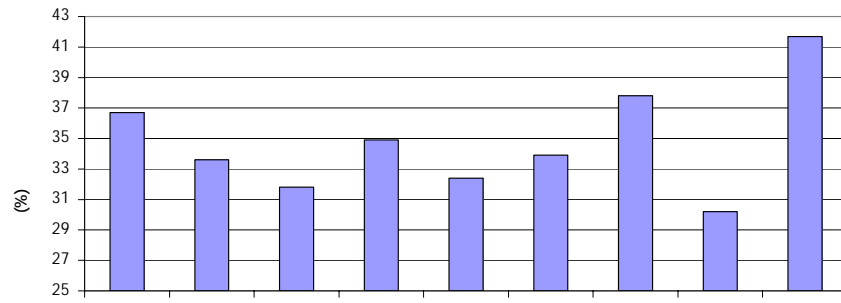
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*(Rhizobium meliloti)*

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*(Rhizobium meliloti)*

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(μ mole C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>/plant , )

(μ mole C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>/plant , )

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/

(mole C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>/plant

(C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>/plant

.(mole C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>/plant

(Nutman, 1985)

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*(Rhizobium meliloti)*

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μ mole C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>/plant \*

- Abou-Zeid. S. T., A. Abdel-Monem and Y. A. Abd El-Aal. 1996. Interaction between Azolla and N fertilizers under flooded systems green house study. *J. Agric. Sci. Mansoura Univ.*, 21: 1203-1209.
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A. free-living Diazotrophs

	<b>Heterotrophs</b>	<b>Phototrophs</b>
1. Aerobic.	Azotobacteriaceae 1. Azotobacter 2. Azomonas 3. Azotococcus 4. Beijerinckia 5. Derrxia 6. Xanthobacter	A. Oxygenic, Blue-green algae a. Unicellular. 1. Gloeocapsa 2. Synechococcus 3. Myxosarcina b. Filamentous, non-heterocystous. 1. Spirulina 2. Oscillatoria 3. Pseudonabaena 4. Lyngbya 5. Plectonema 6. Phormidium
2. Microaerobic.	a. Spirillaceae. 1. Azospirillum 2. Aquaspirillum 3. Campylobacter b. Rhizobiaceae 1. Rhizobium	c. Filamentous and heterocystous. 1. Anabaena 2. Nostoc 3. Aulosira 4. Calothrix 5. Tolypothrix 6. Scytonema 7. Fischerella 8. Westiellopsis
3. Facultative.	a. Bacillaceae 1. Bacillus b. Enterobacteriaceae. 1. Klebsiella 2. Enterobacter 3. Erwinia 4. Citrobacter 5. Escherichia	B. anoxygenic. a. Rhodospirillaceae. 1. Rhodospirillum 2. Rhodopseudomonas 3. Rhodomicrobium 4. Ectothiorhodospira
4. Anaerobic.	Bacillaceae. 1. Clostridium 2. Desulfovibrio 3. Desulfotomaculum	b. Chromatiaceae. 1. Chromatium 2. Thiocystia 3. Thiocapsa 4. Amoebabacter c. Chlorobiaceae. 1. Chlorobium II. Chemosynthetic bacteria. Thiobacteriaceae. I. Thiobacillus

B. Symbiotic Diazotrophs

1. Rhizobium (nodules on legumes)
2. Frankia (nodules on non-legumes)

